



**Figure 6-3.** Conjunctival keratinization. Advanced stage ocular cicatricial pemphigoid with symblepharon that has become keratinized.

vitamin A ointment or excision of keratin with amniotic membrane transplantation or mucous membrane grafting. Blepharitis should be managed with warm compresses, eyelid hygiene, and doxycycline. Dry eye should be managed aggressively to prevent breakdown of the ocular surface and can be performed using a combination of preservative-free artificial tears and gel, topical cyclosporine 0.5%, lifitegrast (Xiidra, Shire), low-potency topical steroids, punctal occlusion, and serum tears. Surveillance cultures to evaluate for colonization of the ocular surface and appropriate antimicrobial therapy are also important to further limit inflammation.

### *Erythema Multiforme, Stevens-Johnson Syndrome, and Toxic Epidermal Necrolysis*

Spectrum of type III hypersensitivity reaction to drugs or infectious diseases leading to vesiculobullous reactions on the skin and mucous membranes, with toxic epidermal necrolysis being the most severe form. The most common offending